

Policy No: AP-SA-02.7

TITLE: Freedom of Expression

**EFFECTIVE DATE:** April 4, 2014\*

(\*Policy Revised, see below)

**CANCELLATION:** 

**ADMINISTERED BY: Office of Vice President** 

for Student Affairs

REVIEW DATE: Fall 2025

### **PURPOSE**

The University of New Orleans deems the free and open inquiry into all matters fundamental to the mission of higher education and is committed to the preservation of the lawful, free expression of ideas, subject only to reasonable time, place, and manner restrictions.

### **AUTHORITY**

Act 666 of the 2018 Regular Session and Act 727 of the 2022 Regular Session of the Louisiana Legislature, codified at 17:3399.31 through 3399.38 ("Louisiana Campus Free Expression Law"). This policy shall supersede and nullify any provision in the policies and regulations of the University of New Orleans that restricts speech on campus and that any such provision is therefore inconsistent with this policy on free expression.

## **DEFINITIONS**

For purposes for this policy, the definitions of key terms and other mandatory provisions shall remain consistent with those in Act 666 of the 2018 Regular Session and Act 727 of the 2022 Regular Session of the Louisiana Legislature, codified at 17:3399.31 through 3399.38 ("Louisiana Campus Free Expression Law").

<u>Expressive Activities</u> include but are not limited to, any lawful verbal or written means by which individuals or groups communicate ideas to one another, as provided by the First Amendment of the Constitution of the United States of America and by the Constitution of Louisiana, including all forms of peaceful assembly, protest, speech, distribution of literature, carrying signs and circulating petitions. This expressly excludes commercial activities where individuals or groups are being compensated or attempting to advertise, market or accrue financial gain to any individual, corporation, business or organization.

<u>Material and substantial disruption</u> means when a person, with the intent and knowledge of doing so, significantly hinders expressive activity, prevents the communication of the message, or prevents the transaction of the business of a lawful meeting, gathering, or procession by either of the following:

- a) Engaging in fighting, violence, or similar unlawful behavior.
- b) Physically blocking or using threats of violence to prevent any person from attending,

listening to, viewing, or otherwise participating in an expressive activity.

<u>Student</u>: means any person who is enrolled on a full-time or part-time basis in a public postsecondary education institution.

<u>Student on Student discriminatory harassment</u> means unwelcome conduct that targets its victims on the basis of a class protected under federal, state, or local law and that is so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive and so undermines and detracts from the victim's educational experience that the victim is effectively denied equal access to an institution's resources and opportunities.

<u>Student Organization</u> means an officially recognized group at the University of New Orleans or a group seeking official recognition comprised of enrolled students.

<u>Outdoor areas</u> are outside areas generally accessible to the majority of students, administrators, faculty and staff such as grassy areas, walkways or other similar common areas and do not include areas where access has been deemed restricted by university officials. However, use of these outdoor areas for discussion or public expression may be limited when such use interferes with the orderly conduct of University business or authorized events. During open access hours, these spaces may be used without reservation, otherwise reservation is needed. The outdoor areas of the University of New Orleans shall be deemed public and open to expressive activities on the same terms to any speaker. Nothing in this policy shall be interpreted as limiting the rights of expression elsewhere on campus.

Open access hours are 6am to 12am. During the hours of 12am to 6am, access is generally restricted to students, faculty, staff, and invited guests.

<u>Outdoor Amplified Sound:</u> is defined as any sound that is broadcast through electronically amplified equipment or sound that is electronically enhanced.

<u>UNO Affiliates:</u> Students, as defined above, and/or University of New Orleans employees, consisting of all full and part-time faculty and staff.

<u>Unaffiliated Persons/Groups:</u> Defined as those groups or persons who are not university students and/or University employees.

# **GENERAL POLICY**

The University has a special obligation to ensure intellectual freedom and free expression. On University grounds generally open to the public, all persons may exercise the constitutionally protected rights of free expression, speech and assembly. Such activities shall not interfere with the right of the University to conduct its affairs in an orderly manner and to maintain its property, nor may they interfere with the University's obligation to protect the rights of all to teach, study, and freely exchange ideas. These regulations purport to assure the right of free expression and advocacy on the University of New Orleans campus, to minimize conflict between the form of exercise of that right and the rights of others in the effective use of University facilities, and to minimize possible interference with the University's responsibilities as an educational institution.

It is not the proper role of the University to shield individuals from speech protected by the First Amendment of the Constitution of the United States of American and Article I, Section 7 of the Constitution of Louisiana and other applicable laws. Nor can students be protected from such speech they may deem unwelcome, find deeply offensive or with which they disagree. Public areas shall be deemed traditional public forums and open to expressive activities. Expressive activities by students, administrators, faculty members, staff members and invited are protected. Students and faculty have the freedom to discuss any topic that presents itself, as provided under the First Amendment of the Constitution of the U.S. and Article I, Section 7 of the Constitution of Louisiana and other applicable laws permit and within the limits on time, place and manner of expression. Any person lawfully on campus who wishes to engage in noncommercial expressive activity on the University of New Orleans' campus shall be permitted to do so freely, as long as the person's conduct is not unlawful and does not materially and substantially disrupt the functioning of the institution or someone's expressive activity. Protests and demonstrations that infringe upon the constitutional rights of others to engage in or listen to expressive activity by creating a substantial and material disruption to the functioning of the institution or to someone's expressive activity in any location reserved for that expressive activity shall not be permitted. No conduct shall be deemed a material and substantial disruption that is protected under the First Amendment of the United States Constitution or Article I, Section 7 of the Constitution of Louisiana. Such protected conduct includes but is not limited to lawful protests and counter-protests in the outdoor areas of campus generally accessible to the members of the public except during times when these areas have been reserved in advance for other events or minor, brief, or fleeting nonviolent disruptions of events that are isolated and short in duration.

### **Event Procedures**

The University of New Orleans deems the free and open inquiry into all matters fundamental to the mission of higher education and is committed to the preservation of the lawful, free expression of ideas, subject only to reasonable time, place and manner restrictions.

The University established this policy as a resource to ensure that the use of university facilities and property does not hinder student education, academic activities, campus work and student life environment, scheduled events or university functions.

### **Access to University Functions**

Not all University facilities are available for non-instructional purposes. A list of available facilities may be obtained from the Campus Booking site, a division of the Office of Events and Protocol. Note that the Lakefront Arena has their its own policies and procedures that may be different. General Access to University facilities are subject to reasonable time, place and manner restrictions as outlined throughout this policy. Access to University facilities may be granted without regard to the content or viewpoint of speakers or their sponsors. Priority is given to registered UNO student groups/organizations and faculty and staff.

# **Permitting and Security Fees**

The University of New Orleans requires a permit from any individual or group as a condition of being granted exclusive access to a location for expressive activity at a reserved time. The University of New Orleans charges a fee of \$200.00 as part of the application for a permit. Applications (and security

charges) for permits are evaluated without regard to content or viewpoint of any individual or group including, but not limited to, reasonable time, place and manner restrictions.

The permit application can be found by clicking: <a href="here">here</a>.

If a permit is denied, a reason for the denial will be provided. The applicant may either resubmit the application addressing any issues outlined in the denial response or if the applicant believes the permit was denied without sufficient cause, the applicant may appeal the committee decision. Appeals should be submitted to the President's Office via email (<a href="mailto:president@uno.edu">president@uno.edu</a>). The President's Office will review all appeals without regard to content or viewpoint of any individual or group.

# **Association and Assembly**

Students have the right to organize and join organizations to promote their common interests. These organizations are obligated to register with Student Involvement and Leadership and are held to the policies and expectations outlined in the Registered Student Organizational Handbook. Only approved organizations may enjoy the rights and privileges accorded by the University including the right to invite speakers to campus to address the group or student body.

### **Demonstrations**

Persons wishing to speak publicly or to distribute literature must comply with these rules and with University policy, including amplified sound and the prohibition on the sale or promotion of commercial goods or services. Individuals are prohibited from:

- Blocking pedestrian or vehicular traffic or otherwise interfering with the free flow of traffic into and out of campus buildings;
- Climbing up or rappelling down any tree, building or structure on University property;
- Camping or lodging on University property other than in authorized facilities;
- Impeding normal University operations; and/or,
- Otherwise violating University policy, state, federal or local laws.

Indoor facilities require reservations. The following outdoor areas are also reservable for events:

- Amphitheater
- Earl K. Long Library Breezeway
- Earl K. Long Quad
- Intramural fields
- University Center Breezeway

### **Reservation Procedures**

Once the application is approved and the security fee processed, the next step in the reservation process is to complete the <u>space availability request form through campus booking</u>. Approvals route through the appropriate offices, as necessary.

The Office of Events and Protocol will work with the event sponsor to identify the location most suited for the event based on estimated attendance, A/V needs, security assessment, etc. The

university reserves the right to move the event to another space on campus based on the safety assessment of the UNO Department of Public Safety.

## Safety and Security

For events with estimated attendance over 100 people, the sponsoring organization must work with UNO Department of Public Safety to determine safety plans. The university requires that unaffiliated groups have, at the group's expense, one UNO Department of Public Safety officer present for every 100 people estimated to attend.

For events in which alcohol will be served, both affiliated and unaffiliated groups are required to have, at the group's expense, one UNO Department of Public Safety officer present for every 100 people estimated to attend.

### **Outdoor Amplified Sound**

Use of amplified sound in outdoor areas is subject to reasonable time, place, and manner restrictions and **requires** advance approval. Amplified sound is limited to no more than four (4) hours per day per outdoor area. A sound check of no more than 30 minutes may be approved in addition to the approved four-hour reservation.

Amplified sound will not be permitted where it disrupts student education, residential living, research, or the faculty/staff work environment. During academic sessions, amplified sound will be considered only for the following time periods:

Friday: 5:00 pm to 10:00 pm

Saturday and Sunday: 10:00 am to 10:00 pm

These limitations do not apply to official university events.

## **Duties towards Speakers**

No person may disrupt an invited or permitted speaker or hinder the ability of other attendees to see or hear a speaker.

### Masking

Pursuant to LA Rev. Stat 14:313 "No person shall use or wear in any public place of any character whatsoever, or in any open place in view thereof, a hood or mask, or anything in the nature of either, or any facial disguise of any kind or description, calculated to conceal or hide the identity of the person or to prevent his being readily recognized."

Masking is prohibited on campus with the exception of Halloween (10/31) and Mardi Gras Day.

Masking may be allowed when individuals are encouraged or required to wear masks due to a declared communicable disease outbreak or pandemic.

# **Outdoor Displays**

Outdoor displays, including signs, banners, and exhibits must be sponsored by a registered student organization, or a faculty or staff member.

# Posters, Notices, Flyers, Leaflets and Signs

### **Political Campaign Signs**

Pursuant to Louisiana R.S. 18:1470 Political Advertising, Prohibition

"Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, political campaign signs shall not be erected, displayed, or posted on any publicly owned property or right of way, or to or on any public utility pole or stanchion."

Acts 1984, No. 225, §2.

# **Outdoor Signage on Campus**

- All signs must have the university logo on them and abide by university branding standards.
- Only registered student groups and university departments may post outdoor signs.
- Student organizations must have their signage approved by the Office of Student Involvement and Leadership before posting.
- University departments must have their signs approved by University Marketing before posting.
- All signage should be placed outside of the path of travel; they should not be placed on sidewalks or in front of doorways, but they can be placed to the side of walkway entrances.

# **Signage Posting Time**

- Signage may not be posted any earlier than 14 days before the date of the event.
- All signage must be removed within 24 hours of event completion. Ideally, signs will be removed immediately following the event, but in cases in which immediate removal is not possible due to the end time of the event, removal must complete by 8:30 a.m. the following day.

## **Damaged Signage**

Signs that are bent or damaged as a result of weather or other factors must be repaired or removed immediately.

# **Off Campus Signage**

A City of New Orleans ordinance prohibits the placement of temporary signs on the neutral ground except in the following highly controlled instances: garage sales, real estate open houses and political signs. No commercial signs are ever allowed. The terms of placement and fines are outlined in the <u>City of New Orleans Code of Ordinances</u>, Part 2 Article 3, Section 134 sub-sections 121-130.

# **Placement of Signage**

Yard Signs	Large Signs	A-Board Signs
Yard Signs may only be posted	Large coroplast signs may be	A-Board signage should be
in the following areas, not to	installed by Sodexo for groups	limited and, when used, should
exceed the quantity listed in	in a limited number of areas.	be distributed in such a way as
parenthesis, and must not be	These areas may include:	to reduce clutter in entryways.
closer than 100 feet from any		
other yard sign:	✓ The Cove	✓ The Quad (4)
	✓ The University Center	✓ The Cove (1)
✓ The Quad (4)	✓ Pontchartrain Hall	<ul><li>✓ Outside the UC (2)</li></ul>
✓ The Cove (1)	✓ The Quad	✓ Near Engineering
✓ Outside the UC (4)	✓ Near the four roadway	Building (1)
✓ Near Engineering	entrances to campus	<ul><li>✓ Near Kirschman Hall (1)</li></ul>
Building (1)		
✓ Near Kirschman Hall (1)		

## Posters, Notices, Flyers, Leaflets and Signs

Groups not affiliated with the University of New Orleans are required to obtain permission to post non-commercial posters, notices, flyers, leaflets and signs on University-owned property. Only university affiliates may use chalk on sidewalks. Student organizations must register chalking with Student Involvement and Leadership in advance.

Areas where these approved postings can be displayed include Student Government Kiosks and approved bulletin boards located within University Buildings. Appropriate approval from Student Government Association personnel and/or building coordinators is required prior to posting. Materials will be approved on a content and viewpoint-neutral basis. Materials must comply with the state and federal law and any applicable university policy.

Unless otherwise permitted, no posters, notices, flyers, leaflets or signs may be affixed to windows, buildings, sidewalks, posts, fountains, waste receptacles, trees or stakes and may not be affixed to sticks.

Literature distribution must not in any way impede vehicular or pedestrian traffic. Normal instructional, research, and administrative activities must not be disrupted. All individuals distributing printed materials on campus shall clean the area around which the materials were distributed to discourage littering.

All posted materials should clearly indicate the name of the individual and/or organization, if advertising an event, and should be posted in such a manner as not to damage the area to which it is attached. Masking tape or painter's tape is acceptable; liquid paste and/or liquid cement is not acceptable.

Posters, notices, flyers, leaflets and signs will be removed at regular intervals.

## Freedom of Expression

The purpose of the University of New Orleans Freedom of Expression Policy is to provide for expressive activity to be conducted on designated grounds of the university in a manner consistent with the First Amendment of the Constitution of the United States of America and Article I, Section 7 of the Constitution of Louisiana principles. Freedom of expression may be subject to reasonable time, place and manner regulations that are content-neutral, serve a significant university interest and leave open ample alternative channels for communication of the information.

Expressive activities permitted under this policy do not imply official endorsement by the university. Groups or individuals engaged in expressive activities are responsible for the content of the expression. Expressive activities that are directed to provoke and likely to produce imminent lawless actions or are true threats are not protected by First Amendment of the Constitution of the United States or Article I, Section 7 of the Constitution of Louisiana.

Groups or individuals engaging in the type of unprotected activities described above or failing to comply with other university policies or applicable local, state, and federal laws may face immediate removal from the campus and other appropriate actions by university officials and University Police. It is the intention of the University of New Orleans that any portion of this policy deemed to be violation of the First Amendment of the Constitution of the United States of America or Article I, Section 7 of the Constitution of Louisiana be declared severable and that the remaining policy provisions be continued in effect.

The Freedom of Expression Policy is applicable to the University of New Orleans students, faculty, staff, and others in the community who wish to engage in extracurricular public speaking, the distribution of literature, poster displays, sign displays, and any other type of graphic exhibitions, expressive performances, petitioning, or similar activities at designated locations on university property. This policy does not apply to official university activities.

# Report an incident of disruption to constitutionally protected speech

To report an incident of disruption of public speaking, distribution of literature, or other constitutionally protected speech: https://uno.guardianconduct.com/incident-reporting.

For non-emergency incidents that do not require police, fire, or medical staff to respond: Make a report through this <u>link</u>.

For incidents that require police, fire, or medical staff to respond: Report to UNO Department of Public Safety by calling 504-280-6666 or call 9-1-1 in the case of emergency.

# **Exclusions**

This policy does not apply to the:

- 1.) use of University facilities and property for activities and official events sponsored by the University;
- 2.) use of University facilities and property for activities and events sponsored by University-related foundations;
- 3.) use of University facilities by UNO employees while in the scope of their employment duties;
- 4.) use of University facilities by vendors or those unaffiliated with the University that have entered into a contractual relationship with the university in accordance with the performance of said contract.

John W. Nicklow President

University of New Orleans

\*Policy Updates:

Revisions: 08/18/2022 11/05/2020 06/07/2019 09/18/2018

09/18/2017